## MEDIA & CULTURE HUBS

## in The Modern Middle East: UAE, Qatar, Cairo, Beirut







Media, Tradition Culture & Transformation

## Exam#1

#### 2 Parts:

- 1.World = 100 pts
- 2.Applied Theory = 100 pts



**☑**AVG. = 84% World - 82% Applied Theory

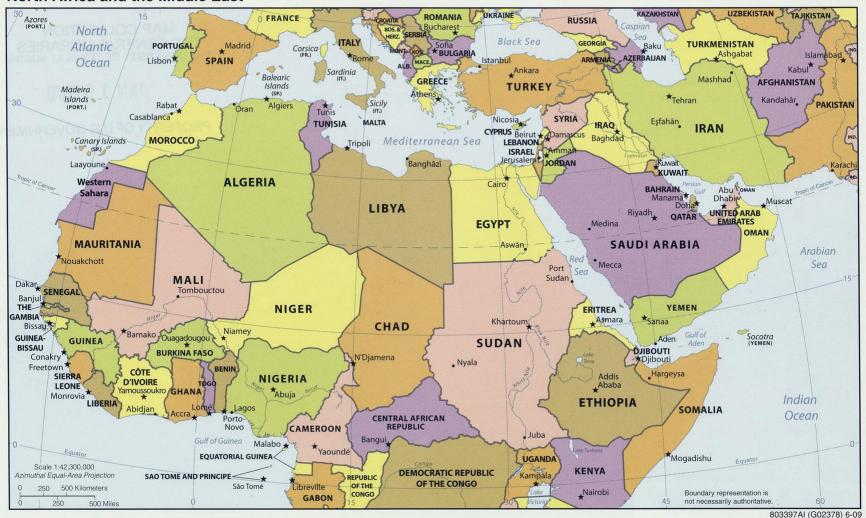
**☑**Power to the People = Q112 Menzel/D′ Alusio Food+Material Objects

**☑Problem Children:** Greenland, Hawaii, Ireland, Russia… Q111, 113, 114…EC



# Middle East and North Africa (MENA)

#### North Africa and the Middle East



### **Physical Geography of the Middle East**

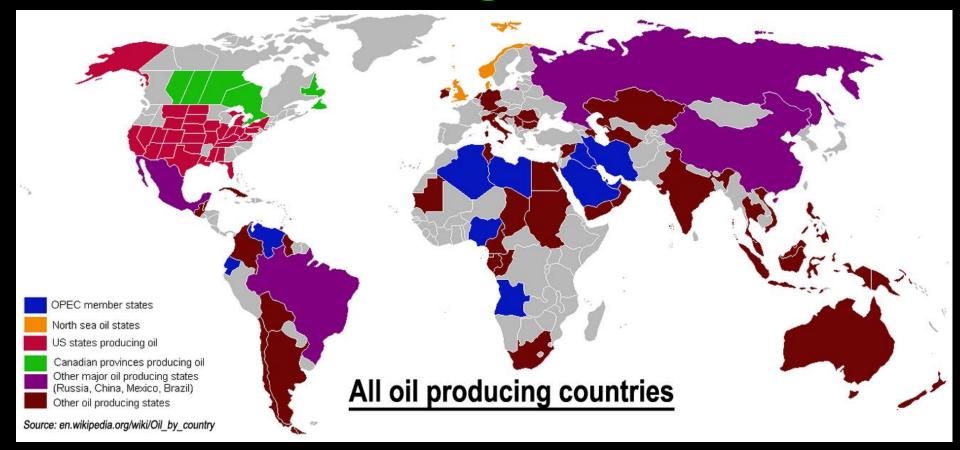


### World Distribution of Muslim Population

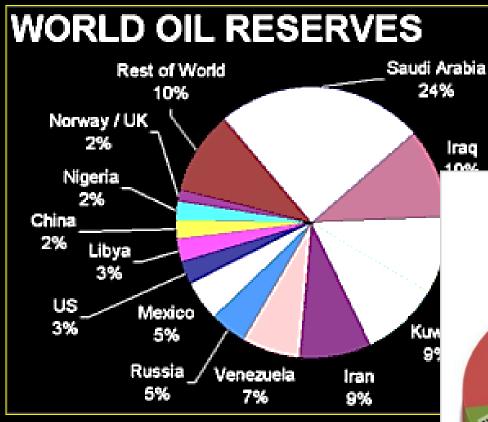
\*Only countries with more than 1 million Muslims are shown (1.6 Billion world-wide (23%); 3.3 million in the U.S.; Fastest growing religion)

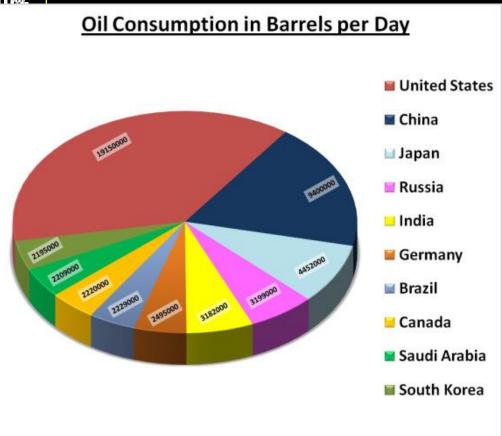


## Oil Producing Countries

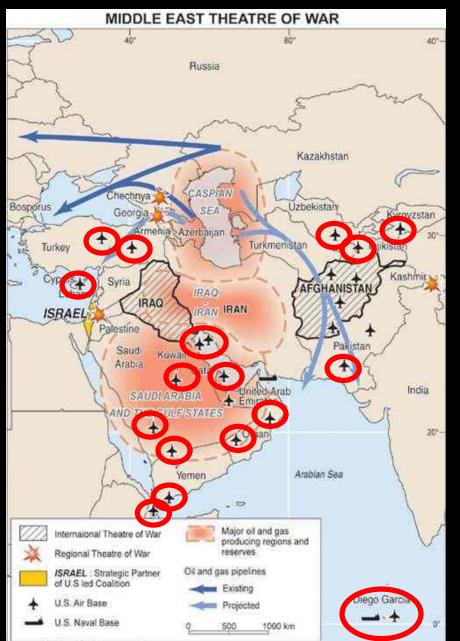


## Oil Reserves by Country/Region



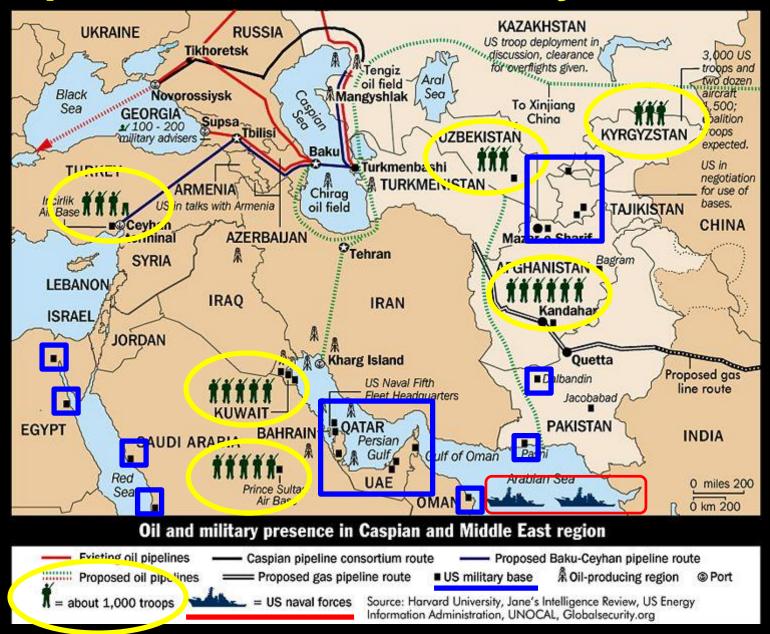


## Middle East & US Military





## Oil, Pipelines, and US Military



## Media Hubs in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA)



## **United Arab Emirates**



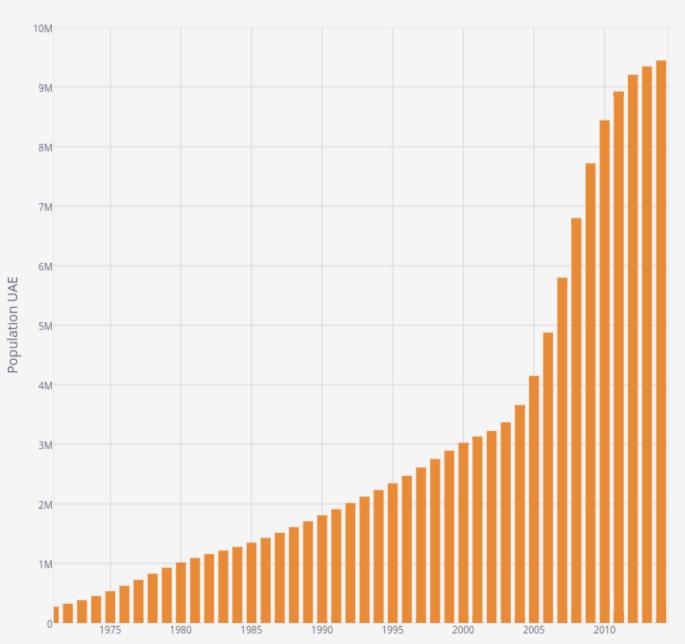
## United Arab Emirates (U.A.E.)

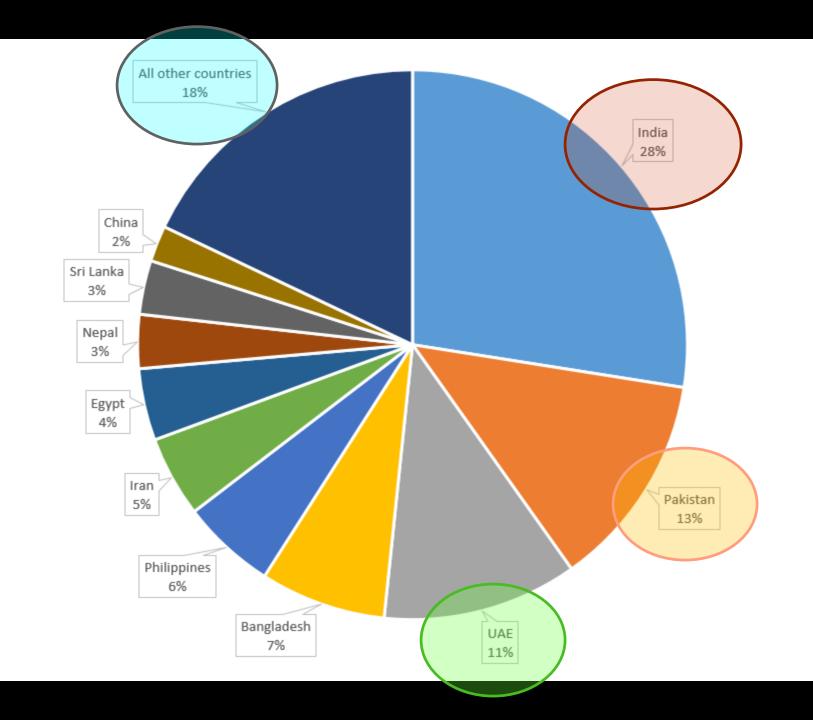


- Population: 9.4 million (UN, 2014)
- Capital: Abu Dhabi (~1.7 million)
- Largest city: Dubai (~2.6 MILLION)
- Area: 77,700 sq km (30,000 sq miles)
- National language: Arabic
- National religion: Islam
- Life expectancy: 77 years (men), 79 years (women) (UN)
- Main exports: Oil and Gas
- PPP Purchasing Power Parity: \$70,237 (World Bank, 2015) (U.S.=\$55K)

The United Arab
Emirates (UAE) is a
federation of seven
states formed in 1971 by
the then Trucial States
after independence from
Britain.

Population UAE 1971 - 2014





## **Dubai 1990 vs 2015**

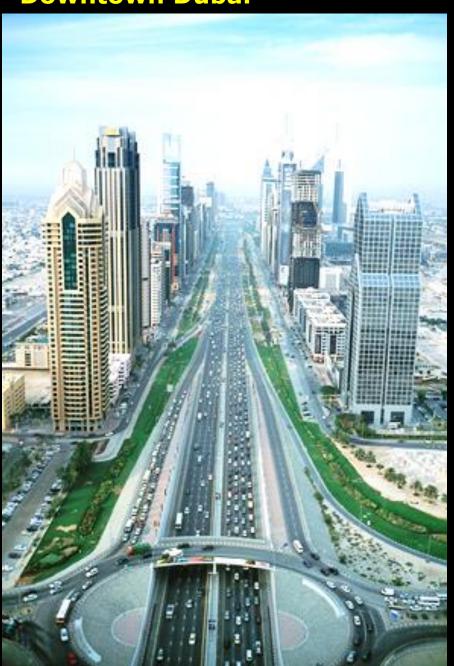




#### **Development: The City Metropolis**



### **Downtown Dubai**







### **Development: The City Metropolis**



## Global Transportation Hub

#### Dubai claims Heathrow's air traffic crown



Dubai International has taken over from Heathrow as the world's busiest international airport in terms of yearly passenger numbers.

The United Arab Emirates airport said it had just under 70.5 million passengers through in 2014, compared with around 68.1 million for Heathrow.

Dubai Airports said it had reached a "historic milestone".

Heathrow has been trying to increase capacity for a number of years, a spokeswoman said.

The airport operates at around 98% capacity,

"Britain has benefited from being home to the world's largest port or airport for the last 350 years. But lack of capacity at Heathrow means we have inevitably lost our crown to Dubai," the Heathrow spokeswoman said.

Related Stories

IT issues cause Heathrow disruption

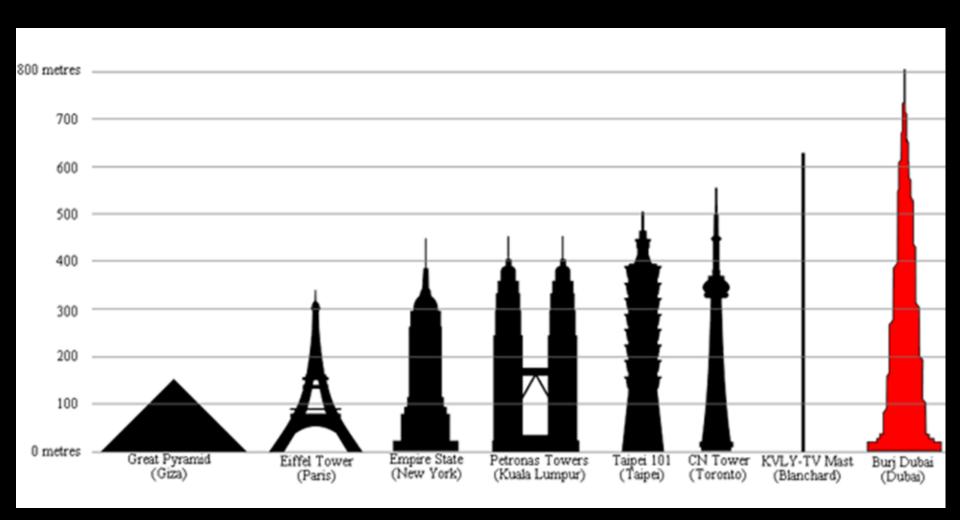
Drone involved in Heathrow near miss



Dubai passenger numbers rose 6.1% in the year, Dubai Airports said.

## Burj Khalifa: - Dubai skyscraper

The Gulf state of Dubai has unveiled plans for the world's tallest building







### Burj Khalifa: World's tallest building



## Burj Khalifa: World's tallest building







#### **Palm Jumeirah: Creation of off-shore resort Islands**

(AKA Jebel Ali Palm Island)



#### Night/Day--Palm Jumeirah Ground Level







#### **Palm Jumeirah: Luxury Housing Developments**



#### **Palm Jumeirah: Luxury Housing Developments**



#### Palm Jumeirah: The Atlantis Luxury Hotel ~\$450/night



#### Burj Al Arab 7 STAR Luxury Hotel ~\$1,906/night priceline



**The Earth: Luxury Housing Project** 



#### **The Earth: Luxury Housing Project**



## The Earth: Luxury Housing Project Video Links



#### Media City: Dubai

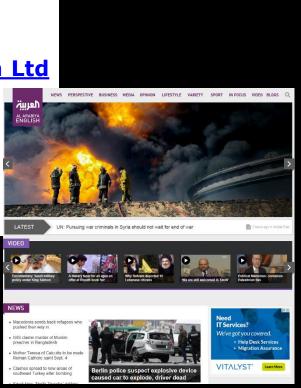


#### Media City: Dubai



Major broadcasters based at Dubai Media City

- Al Arabiya-Middle East Broadcasting Center
- APTN
- Reuters
- CNN
- BBC World
- Bloomberg L.P.
- **CNBC Arabiya**
- Voice of America (VoA)
- Showtime Arabia
- <u>Ten Sports</u> <u>Taj Television Ltd</u>
- ARY Digital Network
- Geo TV



Microsof

## Middle East Broadcasting Center

- MBC 1 (Middle East)- Independent Pan Arab channel. A commitment to local programming- from soap operas to hit reality TV shows.
- MBC 2- The 24-hour non-stop stream of Hollywood movies, from blockbusters to classics and international films. Long kisses on the lips and any sexual related acts are cut from the films. Strong violence is also censored.
- MBC3- A children's entertainment channel which delivers a programming mix of children's education and entertainment for Arab kids aged between three and thirteen.
- MBC 4 The Arab world's first exclusive tailored channel for women, MBC 4 broadcasts Western entertainment, airs prime time shows such as Oprah, Dr. Phil, Dr. Oz, The Doctors Show, House, The Office, American Idol, America's Got Talent, So You Think You Can Dance
- MBC Bollywood 24 hours of Hindi films, either subtitled or dubbed in Arabic, targeting South Asian audiences, and Arab Bollywood enthusiasts & also onair Indian dramas
- MBC MASR- Targeting Egyptian viewers.
- MBC Action- A channel that targets young Arab males. It delivers Western series, movies and action reality shows→The Mentalist (exclusive on MBC Action), The Vampire Diaries (exclusive on MBC Action), Fringe (Exclusive on MBC Action), Supernatural, V (exclusive on MBC Action) and True Blood.
- MBC Max The MBC Group's second 24-hour movie channel which caters to a younger audience. The channel airs comedy, action, romance and drama movies as well as classic and new Bollywood films.
- MBC Drama- It is a family channel, It is a 24-hour entertainment channel that airs Western and Arabic variety content. The two most popular dubbed series are NUR (Turkish series) and Grey's Anatomy.
- Al Arabiya- A 24-hour free-to-air news channel which was launched in 2003. The channel also airs several documentaries.





#### **Justice TV Show = 1st UAE + Netflix Collaboration**



HOME > TV > GLOBAL

JANUARY 23, 2019 4:36AM PT

# **Netflix Launches 'Justice,' Its First Series From the UAE**

By STEWART CLARKE €













CREDIT: IMAGE NATION

There's "Justice" for Netflix. The streamer has bought the landmark legal drama from the United Arab Emirates and launched it around the world this week. It is the first Emirati series to run on the SVOD platform.

The show, from Image Nation Abu Dhabi and Beelink Productions, originally bowed on pay-TV platform OSN in the Middle East, where it was titled "Qalb Al Adalah." It broke new ground locally and is the biggest show out of the UAE.

"Justice" follows an ambitious young lawyer, Farah (Fatima Al Taei), who returns home after obtaining her law degree in the U.S. Instead of joining the family law firm, she strikes out on her own as a defense attorney, pushing the legal and cultural envelope in the process.

The series has both story-of-the-week elements and longer arcs as it follows Farah's progress.

Oscar-nominated Walter Parkes ("He Named Me Malala") created the 18-part series with Emmy

**JAN** 2018

#### TIME SPENT ON SOCIAL MEDIA

AVERAC E NUMBER OF HOURS THAT SOCIAL MEDIA US RS SPEND USING SOCIAL MEDIA EACH DAY VIA ANY DEVICE [SURVEY BASED]



# **Tradition**





# PLEASE WEAR RESPECTFUL CLOTHING

For example shoulders and knees should be covered



Thank you for your cooperation.

Mall of the Emirates

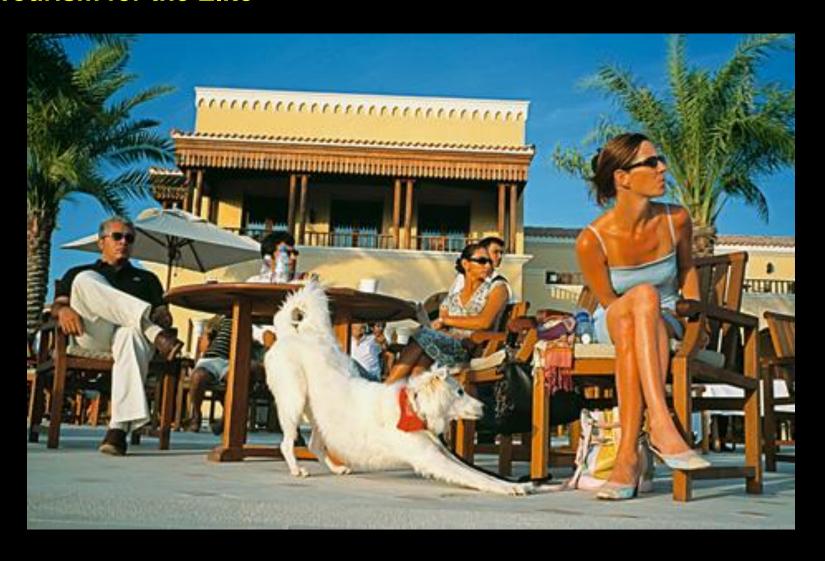


# Club Scene Dubai Image: Peppermint Club

## "Graffiti" & Street Art: Dubai



### **Tourism for the Elite**

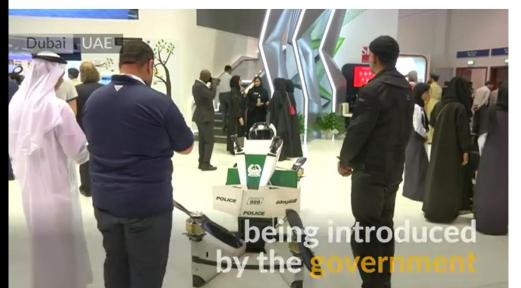


#### **Opulence**



#### **Technology Development**





#### Tech

## Dubai police showcase new 'hoverbike' for police force

A flying motorcycle that can hover above traffic and be used in rescue scenarios is to become part of the Dubai police force ahead of Expo 2020.

## **Tourism for the Elite**



# **Updates**

#### **MJD Courses (Summer)**

**1.** Photography and Tourism

#### **MJD Courses (Fall)**

- 1. Intro to Digital Film and Television: Screening & Production (MJD, Art)
- 2. Environmental Writing: Nature and the Outdoors
- 3. Digital Media-1: Graphic Design, Web Design, Photoshop, Illustration
- 4. Photojournalism
- 5. Global Communications and Culture
- 6. Media InternshipS

### Media Mapping Phase #2: Thurs. APRIL 4th

#### **Opulence**



#### **Snow comes to deserts of Dubai: World's Largest Indoor Snow Park**



The largest indoor snow park in the world has opened in the Gulf Emirate of Dubai.



Ski Dubai, 85m high by 80m wide, has to cope with average outside winter temperatures of 25C and summer temperatures soaring above 40C.





The 22,500sq/m of piste are covered with 6,000 metric tons of manufactured snow all year round.



The temperature inside is maintained at -1 or -2C. Arabs who prefer to wear their traditional kandouras can hire black, knee-length padded coats.

The \$272m resort is the latest project in the emirate which is seeking to become a major tourism hub.

# **Dubai Snowpark**



# **Dubai Snowpark**



## Vacationland—Middle East



The seven-star Burj Al Arab hotel has become one of Dubai's most recognisable symbols.



The Jumeirah Beach Hotel

## **Professional Sports Markets in Dubai**



Tennis publicity stunt: Andre Agassi and Roger Federer played on the hotel's helipad.



A number of balls were lost.



## **Professional Sports Markets in Dubai**



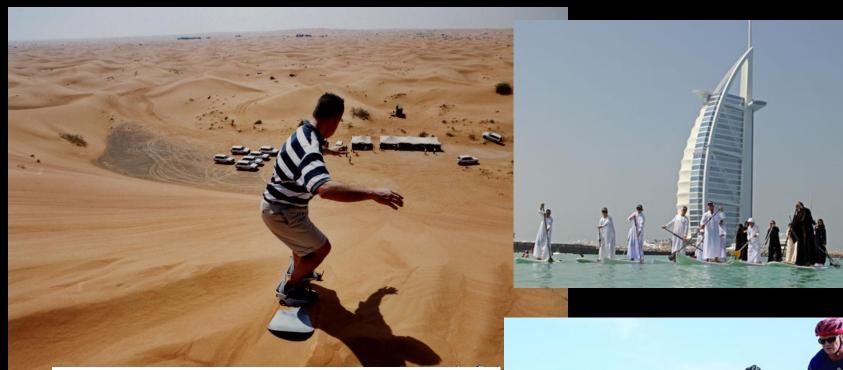
Morning trackwork at the Nad Al Sheba racetrack a day before the US\$6 million Dubai World Cup.



Tiger Woods plays in the first round of the Dubai Desert Classic.









Dubai Could Host Underwater Tennis In The Future



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#### **Workers Rights: Strike**

► WATCH One-Minute World News

Last Updated: Monday, 29 October 2007, 05:30 GMT

E-mail this to a friend

Printable version

#### Dubai construction workers strike

Thousands of foreign construction workers in the Gulf state of Dubai have gone on strike over pay and conditions.

Workers blocked roads and threw stones at police on Saturday, prompting a government threat to deport rioters.



Foreign workers have fuelled Dubai's construction boom

A fall in value of the UAE dirham means workers are unable to send as much money home as they previously could.

Dubai's economy has boomed in recent years, fuelled largely by a construction industry reliant on low-paid workers, many from South Asia.

But the emirate has be India's own economic of jobs.

Dubai's foreign workers improved housing as th the Burj Dubai – set to

Analysts say it is time minimum wage.

#### Dubai deports 4,000 workers for striking against poor salaries and work conditions

Posted on October 30, 2007

₹2



is website, you agree to

cluding how to control okie Policy

bourers in Dubai who staged strikes last weekend over poor salaries and working ported, a local newspaper says quoting a government official.



#### **Sex Trafficking In Dubai**



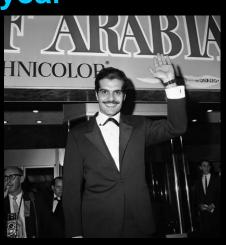
## Cairo, Egypt:

**Media Hubs in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA)** 



**Egyptian Film Industry** 

- → 1950s-1970s Golden Age
- → 100-200 Films per year
- Genres:
  - Action Adventure
  - "Westerns" → Sahara Bedouin
  - Political Critique
  - Drama/Melodrama
  - Romance
  - Comedy
  - Musicals
  - Historical
- Cairo = "Hollywood" of the Middle East
- **▶ SET the STAGE** for Pan-Arabic Films for ALL Arab speakers *and Muslims* 
  - Technically Professional
  - Creative/Artistic License
  - "hybridized" fusion

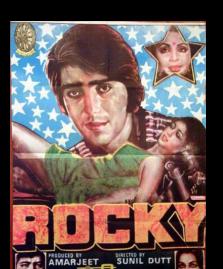




# Cairo-wood's Decline 1975-2000

- 1. Nationalization (Strong Government Intervention)→Formula films
- 2.Broadcast Television (1970s) → Cable TV/Satellite TV
- 3. Differentiation of MEDIA CULTURES emerging throughout MENA (Saudi, Turkey, Lebanon, UAE, and others)
- 4. Competition with Hollywood "Global Blockbuster system"→VCR and DVD









## **BEIRUT, LEBANON:**

**Media Hubs in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA)** 



# Lebanon





# 1960s-1970s Beirut, Lebanon

Paris of the Middle East!

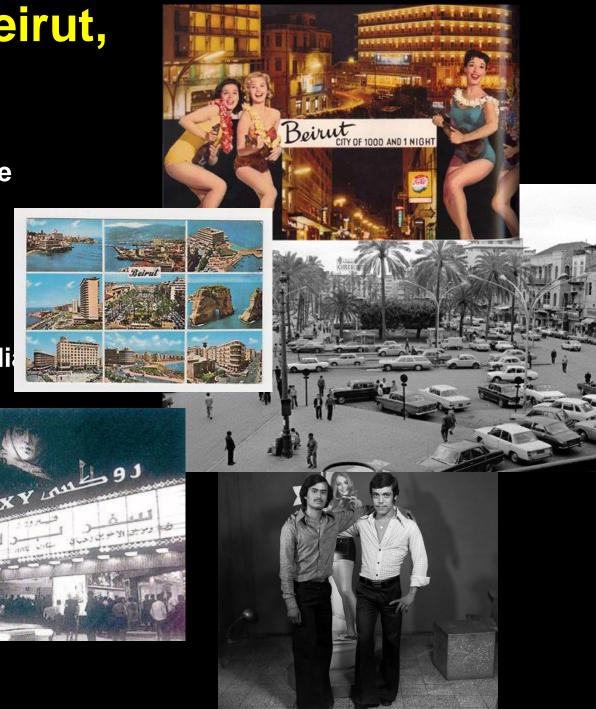
French Colonial Influence

 Riviera Opulence on the Mediterranean

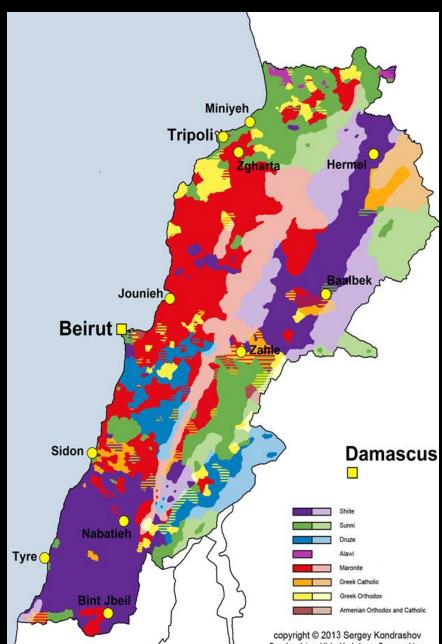
MULTI-CULTURAL

Multi-Religious

Night clubs, Movies, Media



# Beirut, Lebanon



Beirut, Lebanon Civil War (1980s)

- PLO Palestinian Liberation Organization
- Israel
- Syria
- Saudi Arabia
- · U.S.
- Russia (USSR)
- Palestine
- Hizbullah
- Egypt
- Turkey
- Iraq
- Iran





# Beirut, Lebanon 2012

- **Tourism**



Beirut 2016 (Hub for Arts. Media, and Culture)

- Art
- **Architecture**
- Media
- Music
- **Tourism**





#### Beirut's Bright Future As A Tech Hub For MENA, If Its **Politicians Will Allow It**

Posted Apr 3, 2015 by Mike Butcher (@mikebutcher)

























# DOHA, QATAR:

**Media** Hubs in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA)

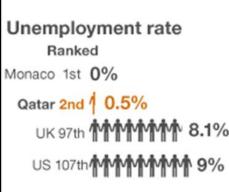


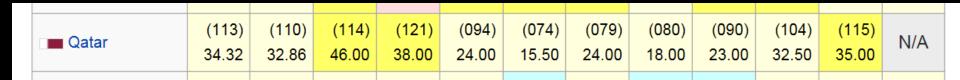
## **Qatar**

- British protectorate until 1971
- More than 15% of the world's proven gas reserves.
- ✓ Home to Al-Jazeera (Middle East based World News Provider)
- ✓ Elections in 1999: Qatari women were allowed to vote and stand for office.
- ✓ Highest GDP in the world 2015 = \$143,038
- ✓ 2<sup>nd</sup> lowest unemployment rate
- ✓ Reporters w/o Borders Press Freedom index 74-113









# Qatar



Qatar's spectacular West Bay is fast becoming an iconic image of the rapidly changing face of the oilrich Gulf nations. Nigel Downes, a British photographer based in Qatar has taken a series of photographs reflecting the many qualities of the country.



Qatar's emerging skyline features cutting-edge designs from the world's leading architects. These structures include many elements of Islamic and Arabian culture.



Saudi Arabian visitors stroll through So home to many traditional Arabic restau focal point for visitors, local families an

#### **✓** Qatar in Photos:

<u>http://www.bbc.com/news/world-</u> middle-east-20804673



Porto Arabia, part of a huge construction man-made island off the coast of Qatan waterfront cafes and restaurants are far a place where the local and expat commeet, says Nigel Downes.

## Qatar:

#### **Private/Public Dress Codes**









#### REFLECT YOUR RESPECT

HELP US PRESERVE QATAR'S CULTURE AND VALUES,

PLEASE DRESS MODESTLY\*
IN PUBLIC PLACES

\*BY COVERING FROM SHOULDERS TO KNEES



reflect\_respect



